

It's Grays to Me: Understanding Radiation Data

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Department of Radiation Oncology Washington University in Saint Louis

Alliance Fall Group Meeting, 11/6/2015

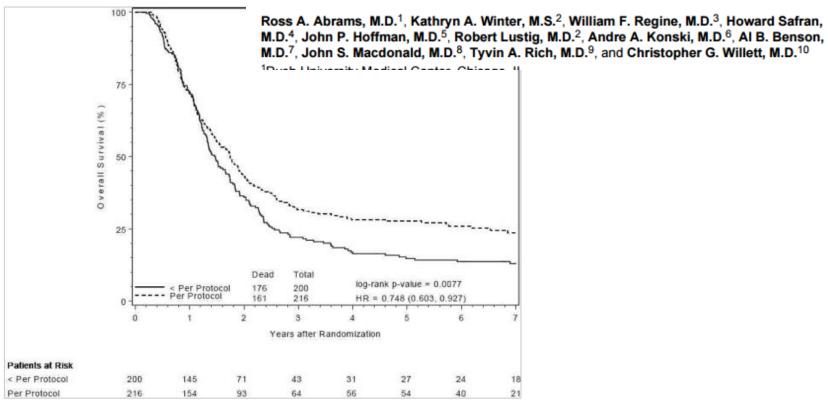
Presentation Objectives

- Understand the importance of radiation protocol compliance
- Understand the basic radiation oncology workflow
- Gain insights where to find radiation oncology data requested by Alliance through a sample case





Failure to Adhere to Protocol Specified Radiation Therapy Guidelines Was Associated With Decreased Survival in RTOG 9704 - A Phase III Trial of Adjuvant Chemotherapy and Chemoradiotherapy for Patients with Resected Adenocarcinoma of the Pancreas





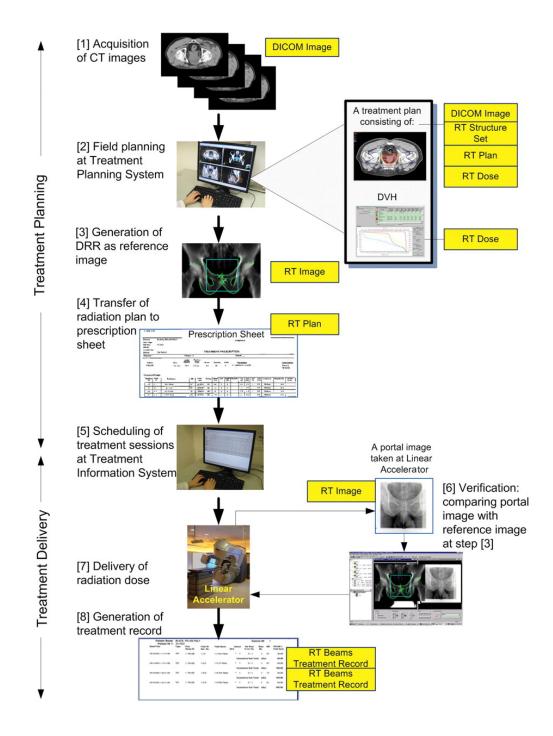








Radiation Oncology Workflow





ALLIANCE CALGB-30610

Checklist for Submission of Radiation Oncology Quality Assurance Materials

Patient Initials: T,SK Registration #: 136823	RT Start Date: October 28, 2014
Sender's Name: Jason Alkinson	Phone #:314-362-3203
Email: JlatkIns@dom.wustl.edu	
Radiation Oncologist: Cliff Robinson	Email: crobinson@radonc.wustl.edu

Please enclose a copy of this Checklist together with the RT materials you submit. All materials must be labeled with the protocol and assigned registration number.

Digital treatment plan, screenshots of other RT data and diagnostic imaging may be submitted via sFTP or on CD. For data sent via sFTP, a notification email should be sent to sFTP@qarc.org with the protocol # and registration # in the subject line. Please refer to IROC Rhode Island website for instructions on sending digital data (www.QARC.org).

Data not sent via sFTP may be sent via email to <u>datasubmission@qarc.org</u> with the protocol # and registration # in the subject line. Data may also be sent via courier to the address below.

Rapid Review materials must be submitted within the first week of the start of radiotherapy: SUBMITTED Copy of baseline diagnostic CT or PET scan (include reports) 3/2/15 Copy of Treatment Planning CT scan (DicomRT or RTOG format) 3/2/15 3/2/15 Prescription sheet Treatment planning system summary report that includes the MU calcs, beam parameters, 3/2/15 tx plan calculation algorithm, and volume of interest dose statistics Color Isodose Distributions in axial, sagittal and coronal planes (composite plan) (Only required if Digital RT plan not submitted) 3/2/15 tx plan Dose volume histograms of PTV, CTV, GTV, Lungs, Heart, Esophagus and Spinal Cord. If IMRT is 3/2/15 tx plan used, a DVH of unspecified tissue. These will be included with the digital RT plan. 3/2/15 Portal films (or hard copy of real time portal images) of each treatment field DRRs (digitally reconstructed radiographs) of each treatment field 3/2/15 tx plan 3/2/15 tx plan Orthogonal Anterior/Posterior and Lateral Films if not part of portals For thoracic IMRT, motion management description required http://www.garc.org/forms/IROC_MotionManagementForm.pdf RT-1 or IMRT Dosimetry Form www.garc.org/forms/IROC RT-1DosimetrySummaryForm.pdf Final Review materials must be submitted within 1 week of the completion of radiation: Completed RT Daily Treatment Chart, including prescription, daily and cumulative doses 3/2/15 RT-2 Total Dose Record www.garc.org/forms/IROC_RT2RadiotherapyTotalDoseRecord.pdf All revised data if modifications made subsequent to initial data submission

Please contact study CRA by email (alliance@garc.org) or phone: (401) 753-7600 for clarification as necessary. Thank you for your ongoing co-operation.

Version date: 12/02/2014



Rapid Review materials must be submitted within the first week of the start of radiotherapy:

DATE SUBMITTED

3/2/15	Copy of baseline diagnostic CT or PET scan (include reports)
3/2/15	Copy of Treatment Planning CT scan (DicomRT or RTOG format)
3/2/15	Prescription sheet
	Treatment planning system summary report that includes the MU calcs, beam parameters,
3/2/15 tx plan	calculation algorithm, and volume of interest dose statistics
	Color Isodose Distributions in axial, sagittal and coronal planes (composite plan) (Only required if
3/2/15 tx plan	Digital RT plan not submitted)
	Dose volume histograms of PTV, CTV, GTV, Lungs, Heart, Esophagus and Spinal Cord. If IMRT is
3/2/15 tx plan	used, a DVH of unspecified tissue. These will be included with the digital RT plan.
3/2/15	Portal films (or hard copy of real time portal images) of each treatment field
3/2/15 tx plan	DRRs (digitally reconstructed radiographs) of each treatment field
3/2/15 tx plan	Orthogonal Anterior/Posterior and Lateral Films if not part of portals
	For thoracic IMRT, motion management description required
3/2/15	http://www.qarc.org/forms/IROC_MotionManagementForm.pdf
3/2/15	RT-1 or IMRT Dosimetry Form www.qarc.org/forms/IROC RT-1DosimetrySummaryForm.pdf

Final Review materials must be submitted within 1 week of the completion of radiation:

3/2/15	Completed RT Daily Treatment Chart, including prescription, daily and cumulative doses
3/2/15	RT-2 Total Dose Record www.qarc.org/forms/IROC_RT2RadiotherapyTotalDoseRecord.pdf
n/a	All revised data if modifications made subsequent to initial data submission

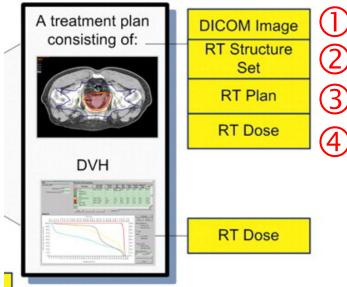


Copy of Treatment Planning CT scan (Dicom-RT or RTOG format)

- Digital Imaging and Communications in Medicine (DICOM) standard is used for the transmission of medical images
 - Radiation therapy is image intensive

first specialty incorporated into the DICOM standard after radiology

four DICOM-RT objects



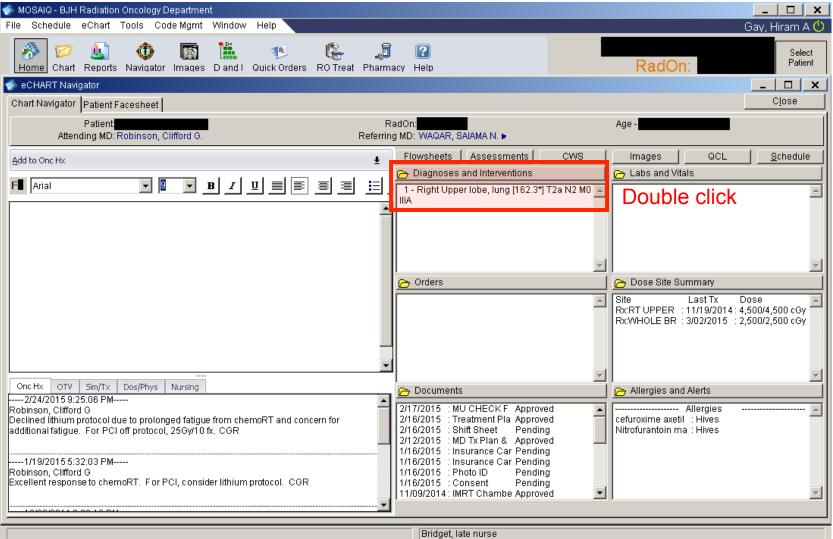


Example illustrated with:

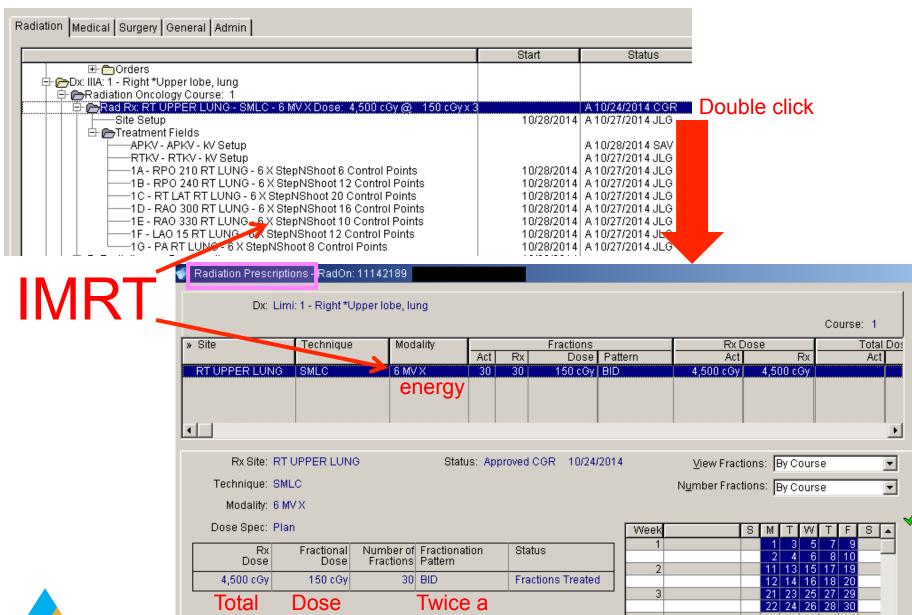
- Mosaiq, record and verify system
- Pinnacle, treatment planning software
 - WashU MD orders



Prescription sheet







day



dose

per fraction

Treatment planning system summary report that includes the MU calcs, beam parameters, calculation algorithm, and volume of interest dose statistics

DI C	C1	Λ.									
Plan Summary	Shee	7							CALGB	30610	
									Pt# 1368	323	
Beam Setup									T,SK		
								SS	SD (cm)		
Beam Machin	ne	Energ	<u>y</u> 1	Modality	Prescrip	otion	Isocer	iter St	art / Avg	MU Per	Fraction
1A RPO 210 RT TR6_\		6MV	F	Photons	RT LU	NG	PREV	/IE 88.1	34 / 88.34		33
1B RPO 240 RT TR6_V		6MV	I	Photons	RT LU				51 / 83.51		40
1C RT LAT RT L TR6_V	/ARIX	6MV	I	Photons	RT LU	NG	PREV	/IE 77.:	36 / 77.36	1	78
1D RAO 300 RT TR6_V		6MV		Photons	RT LU				23 / 77.23		54
1E RAO 330 RT TR6_V		6MV	I	Photons	RT LU				96 / 83.96		58
1F LAO 15 RT L TR6_V		6MV		Photons	RT LU				39 / 86.39		49
_	/ARIX	6MV		Photons	RT LU				94 / 89.94		41
_	/ARIX	6MV		Photons	RT LU				87 / 86.87		0 .
RTKV TR6_V	ARIX	6MV	I	Photons	RT LU	NG	PREV	/IE 77.:	36 / 77.36		0
Со	llimators (c	m) (Cor	ntrol Pt	1) Ga	ntry						
Beam X1		Y2	<u>Y1</u>		t / Stop	Couch	Coll	Block	Wedge	Bolus	Comp
1A RPO 210 RT L 2.5	6.5	4.0	7.0	210.0	0/210.0	0.0	0.0	MLC	None	No	No
1B RPO 240 RT L 5.0	6.0	4.0	7.0	240.0	0/240.0	0.0	0.0	MLC	None	No	No
1C RT LAT RT LU 7.5	4.0	4.0	7.0	270.0	0/270.0	0.0	0.0	MLC	None	No	No
1D RAO 300 RT L 8.5	3.0	4.0	6.5	300.0	0/300.0	0.0	0.0	MLC	None	No	No
1E RAO 330 RT L 7.5	2.5	4.0	6.5	330.0	0/330.0	0.0	0.0	MLC	None	No	No
1F LAO 15 RT LU 6.5	1.5	4.0	6.5	15.0	/ 15.0	0.0	0.0	MLC	None	No	No
1G PA RT LUNG 1.5	7.0	4.0	6.5	180.0	0/180.0	0.0	0.0	MLC	None	No	No
APKV 5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	0.0	/ 0.0	0.0	0.0	No	None	No	No
RTKV 5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	270.0	0/270.0	0.0	0.0	No	None	No	No



Treatment planning system summary report that includes the MU calcs, beam parameters, calculation algorithm

and volume of interest dose statistics

$\overline{}$	1A RPO 210 RT LUNG	1B RPO 240 RT LUNG	1C RT LAT RT LUNG
Poom Sotum	TA KPO 210 KT LONG	IB RPO 240 RI LUNG	IC KI LAI KI LUNG
Beam Setup Machine Name	TRE WIRIN	TRE MARIN	TRE MARIN
	TR6_VARIX	TR6_VARIX	TR6_VARIX
Machine Version	2011-08-03 17:26:32	2011-08-03 17:26:32	2011-08-03 17:26:32
Energy / Modality	6MV Photons	6MV Photons	6MV Photons
SAD (cm)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Prescription	RT LUNG	RT LUNG	RT LUNG
Isocenter	PREVIEW	PREVIEW	PREVIEW
Beam Geometry			
Couch Angle	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gantry Angle	210.0	240.0	270.
Collimator Angle	0.0	0.0	00
SSD (cm)	88.34	83.51	77. 6
SSD With Bolus (cm)			-
Collimators (cm) (Contr	ol Pt 1)		
X1 / X2 (Lower)	2.50 / 6.50 (9.00)	5.00 / 6.00 (11.00)	7.50 / 4.00 (1 .50)
Y2 / Y1 (upper)	4.00 / 7.00 (11.00)	4.00 / 7.00 (11.00)	4.00 / 7.00 (71.00)
Modifiers	None	None	None
Wedge Name	None	None	Ivone
Wedge Orientation	None	None	None
Wedge Angle Blocked/Tray #/MLC(#CP's)	Yes/MLC (3)	Yes/MLC (6)	Yes/ILC (10)
Bolus	None	None	None
Compensator	None	None	None
Opening Density Matrix	None	None	None
. 5			

Adaptive
Convolve =
Convolution
Superposition



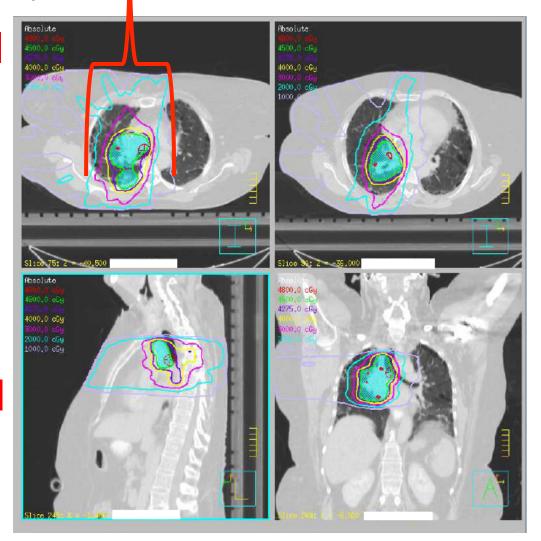
Dose Engine	Adaptive Convolve	Adaptive Convolve	Adaptive Convolve
Model	All Field Sizes	All Field Sizes	All Field Sizes
Density Correction	Heterogeneous	Heterogeneous	Heterogeneous
Relative Weight (70)	PREVIEW	PREVIEW	PREVIEW
Reference Point			
Normalized Dose (ND) at Ref Pt	1.094	0.673	0.276
Collimator Output Factor (OFc)(Last CP)	1.000	1.002	1.003
MLC Transmission Factor (Last CP)	0.018	0.018	0.018
Total Transmission Factor (TTF)	1.000	1.000	1.000
SPD/OAD (cm)	100.00 / 0.00	100.00 / 0.00	100.00 / 0.00
SSD to Ref Pt (cm)	88.34	83.51	77.36
Ref Pt Depth / Eff Depth (cm)	11.66 / 8.27	16.49 / 12.16	22.64 / 19.27
Unblk Equiv Sq (cm / %Blkd)(Last CP)	9.9 / 25.2%	11.0 / 32.7%	11.2 / 38.3%
Meas Ref Point Dose (cGy/MU)			
Dose at Ref/Fraction (cGv)	24.2	18.1	14.5
Dose Rate (MU/min)	400	400	400
Number of Fractions	30	30	30
MU/Fraction	33	40	78

MU = monitor units

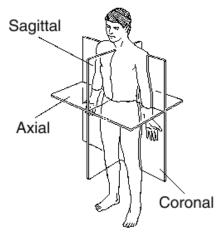


Color Isodose Distributions in axial, sagittal and coronal planes (composite plan) (Only required if Digital RT plan not submitted)

axial



axial



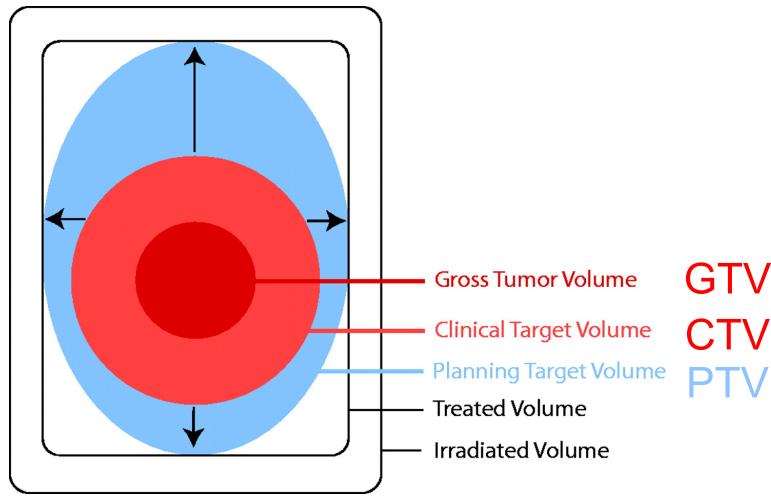
coronal

sagittal



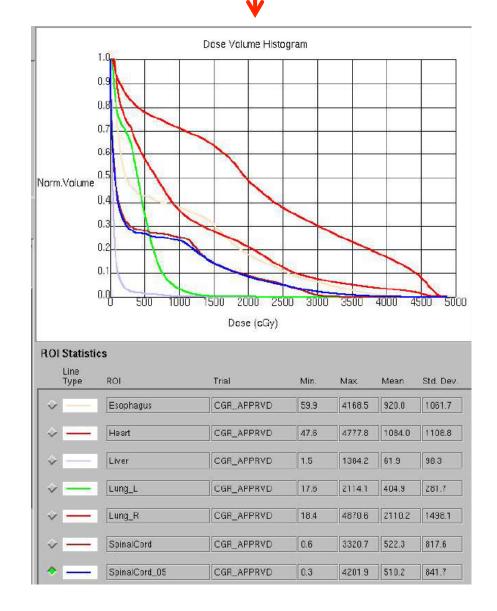
Dose volume histograms (DVH) of PTV, CTV, GTV, Lungs, Heart, Esophagus and Spinal Cord. If IMRT is used, a DVH of unspecified tissue. These will be included with the digital RT

plan.



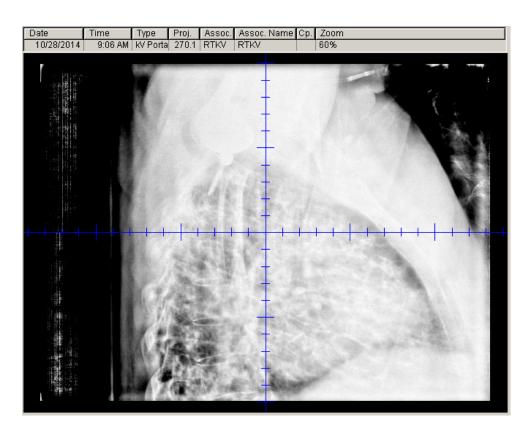


Dose volume histograms (DVH) of PTV, CTV, GTV, Lungs, Heart, Esophagus and Spinal Cord. If IMRT is used, a DVH of unspecified tissue. These will be included with the digital RT plan.



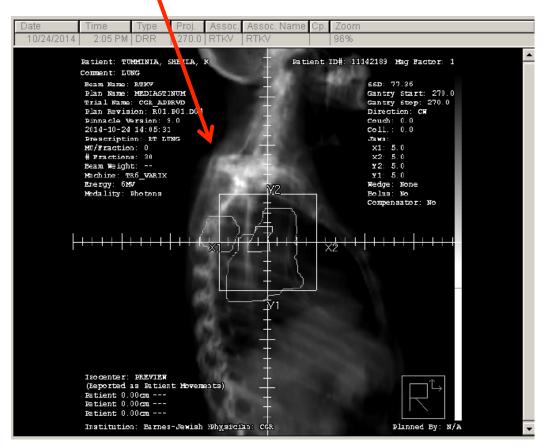


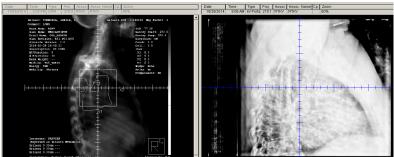
Portal films (or hard copy of real time portal images) of each treatment field





DRRs (digitally reconstructed radiographs) of each treatment field







Orthogonal Anterior/Posterior and Lateral Films if not part of portals

- For IMRT all you get is one Anterior/Posterior (AP) film (or PA), and one either right (RT) or left (LT) lateral film to document the isocenter.
- For 3D conformal treatments you get a the films above to document the isocenter, and films with the shape of each fields (at least 2). Simplest arrangement would be 2 fields: AP/PA



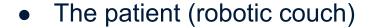
A word on motion management

- Refers to different techniques to account for tumor motion and ensure we don't miss hitting the target
- Very important in organs that move, especially the lung and liver that can move a lot during breathing



A word on motion management

- Some techniques:
 - Tracking the tumor and moving:
 - The beam (Cyberknife)







- Monitoring the breathing cycle
- Gating (turning on and off the beam when tumor moves the least in respiratory cycle)
- Active breathing control







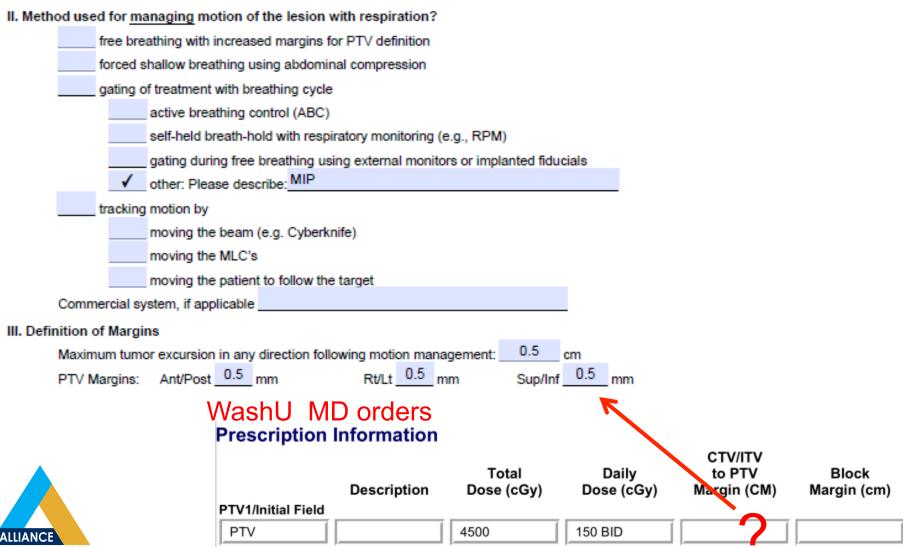


For thoracic IMRT, motion management description required

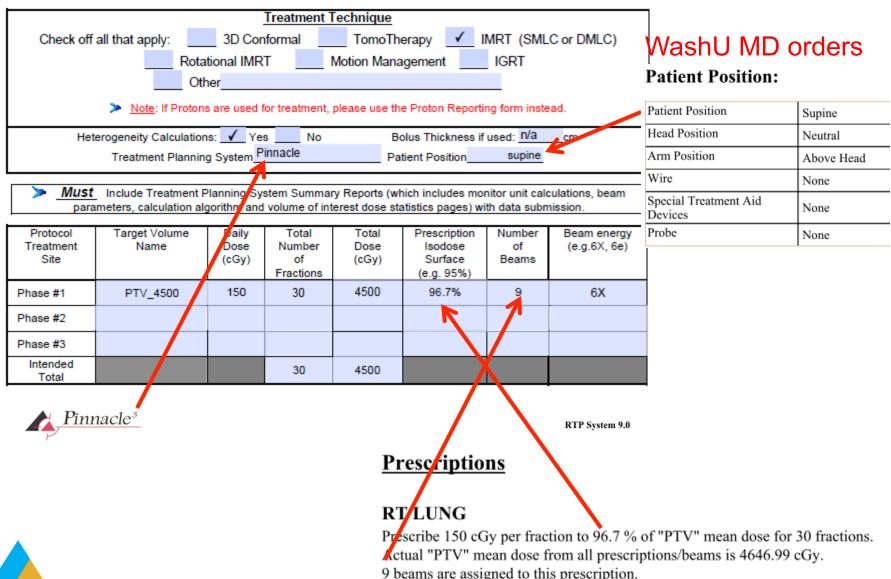
TO SECURE STATES	Motion Management Reporting Form D D D D D D D T T T T T T	IROC Rhode Island QA Center (QARC) Building B, Suite 201 640 George Washington Highway Lincoln, RI 02865-4207 Phone (401) 753-7600 Fax: (401) 753-7601 www.irocri.qarc.org
Coop G	roup Alliance *Protocol # CALGB30610 *Registration #. 1	36823
	Is T,SK Date of birth Aug 25, 1958 Sex M	F <u> </u>
	erapy Dept. Barnes Jewish Hospital Radiation Oncologist	Cliff Robinson
Physici	t/ Dosimetrist V. Rodriguez/ A. Lindsey Phone 314-362-4633	
I. Asse	other: Please describe:	WashU MD orders
	B. What was used to assess the motion?	Simulation CT
	✓ lesion itself anatomic correlates: diaphragm chest wall	Planning IMRT (Preport or Start day 10), 4D Bellows
	other: Please specify: what size? other: Please specify:	mm
	 Maximum tumor excursion in any direction prior to motion management:	0.5 cm



For thoracic IMRT, motion management description required



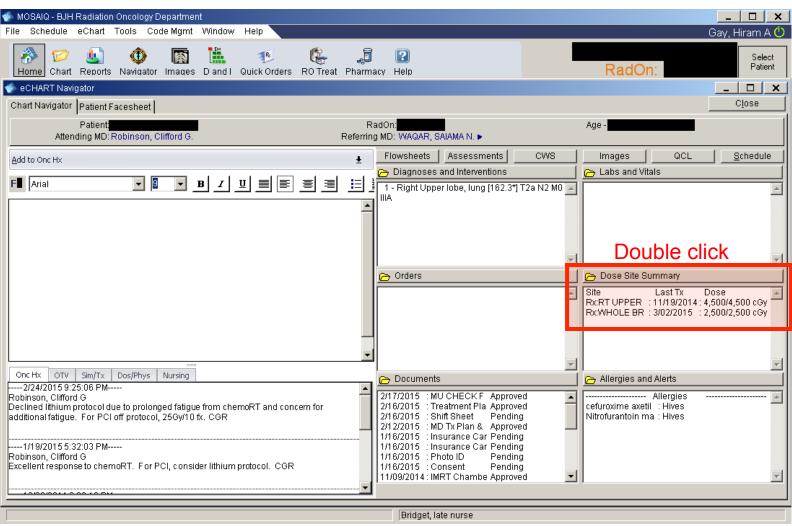
RT-1 or IMRT Dosimetry Form



PRESCRIPTION EXCEEDS MACHINE LIMITATIONS ++



Completed RT Daily Treatment Chart, including prescription, daily and cumulative doses





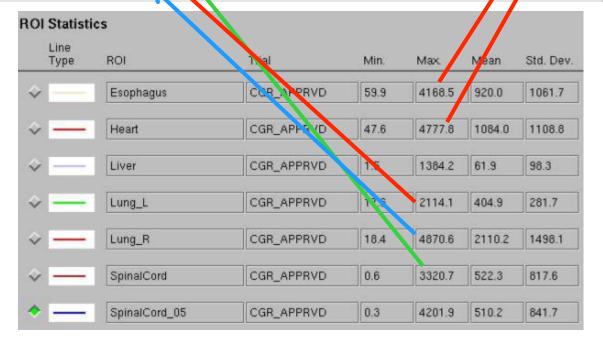
Completed RT Daily Treatment Chart, including prescription, daily and cumulative doses

B		181	4010.																		
No		Session							Setup / Field			Notes	Sts	By	2:Rx	:WHO	OLE BRAIN		1:Rxxx	ER LUNG	
⊕ 4 10/29/2014 7.16 FIds 2PIs TrueBeamTF S P HMLJLIN 3 1 150 c6y 450 ⊕ 5 10/30/2014 7:53 7FIds 2PIs TR4_TRILOG S P MMA/EBB 4 150 c6y 600 ⊕ 6 10/31/2014 7:17 7FIds 2PIs VARIX_TR6 TS P PS/RW 5 2 150 c6y 750 ⊕ 6 10/31/2014 7:17 7FIds 2PIs VARIX_TR6 TS P RW/PS 6 2 150 c6y 750 ⊕ 7 10/31/2014 7:17 7FIds 2PIs TR4_TRILOG S P RW/PS 6 2 150 c6y 1,00 ⊕ 8 14/13 7FIds 2PIs TR4_TRILOG S P MMA/MCB 8 3 150 c6y 1,00 ⊕ 9 11/04/2014 7:19 7FIds 2PIs VARIX_TR6 S P RW/WSAV 9 7 150 c6y 1,500 ⊕ 11 <td< th=""><th>No</th><th>Date</th><th>Time</th><th>ID</th><th>Tx</th><th>ED</th><th>Seq</th><th></th><th></th><th>Dose</th><th>Machine</th><th>TSPFDC</th><th></th><th> ` </th><th>Fx</th><th>ED</th><th>Dly</th><th>Cum</th><th>Fx ED</th><th>Dly</th><th></th></td<>	No	Date	Time	ID	Tx	ED	Seq			Dose	Machine	TSPFDC		`	Fx	ED	Dly	Cum	Fx ED	Dly	
B	中 2		16:50	7Flds				2PIs			TrueBeamTF	SP		JMB/JK	T				2	150 cGy	300 cGy
⊕ 5 1030/2014 7.53 7Flds 2Pls VARIX_TR6 S P PS/RW 5 2 150 coy 790 ⊕ 7 10/31/2014 7.17 7Flds 2Pls VARIX_TR6 S P RWys 6 2 150 coy 900 ⊕ 7 10/31/2014 7.17 7Flds 2Pls TR4_TRILOG S P MMAK/EB 7 3 150 coy 900 ⊕ 9 11/04/2014 7.19 7Flds 2Pls TR4_TRILOG S P MMMAK/EB 8 3 150 coy 1,500	中 3																		3 1	150 cGy	450 cGy
## 6																			4 1	150 cGy	600 cGy
## 7 10/31/2014 7:17 7Flds 2Pls TR4_TRILOG S P MMA/EB 7 3 150 c6y 1,050 c6y 1																					750 cGy
## 8																					900 cGy
## 9 1/104/2014 7:19 7Flds 2Pls VARIX_TR6 S P RW/SAV 9 7 150 coy 1,350 coy 1,35	₽ 7																				1,050 cGy
## 10																					1,200 cGy
## 11 11/05/2014 9:08 7Flds 2Pls TrueBeamTF S P MM/MMA 11 8 150 cGy 1,650 1,65														RW/SAV					1 -1 -1		1,350 cGy
## 12																			1 1 . 1		1,500 cGy
## 13 11/06/2014 7:16 7Flds																					1,650 cGy
## 14																					1,800 cGy
## 15 11/07/2014 9:28 7Flds 2Pls 2																					1,950 cGy
## 16																					2,100 cGy
## QA 11/09/2014 11:24 7Flds																					2,250 cGy
## 17 11/10/2014 6:50 7Flds								2PIS						SAVIEJW					16 10	150 cGy	2,400 cGy
申 18														DO IDIAL					1	450 0	0.550.0
# 19 11/11/2014 6:58 7Flds																					2,550 cGy
⊕ 20																					2,700 cGy
中 21 11/1 2/2014 6:53 7Flds 2																			1 - 1 - 1	,	
# 22																				,	
# 23 11/1 3/2014 7:28 7Flds																					
中 24																					
由 25 11/1 4/2014 7:44 7Fids 2Pis VARIX_TR6 S P PS/JXH 25 17 150 cGý 3,750 由 26 16:01 7Fids 2Pis TrueBeamTF S P JMB/AK 26 17 150 cGy 3,900 由 27 11/1 7/2014 7:02 7Fids 2Pis VARIX_TR6 S P RW/SAV 27 20 150 cGy 4,050																					
⊕ 26 16:01 7Fids 2Pis TrueBeamTF S P JMB/AK 26 17 150 cGy 150 cGy 3,900 ⊕ 27 11/17/2014 7:02 7Fids 2Pis VARIX_TR6 S P RW/SAV 27 20 150 cGy 150 cGy 4,050																					
ф. 27 11/17/2014 7:02 7Fids 2Pis VARIX_TR6 S P RW/SAV 27 20 <mark> 150 сбу́ 4,050</mark>																					
EF 20 3.09 7 05 20 20																					
																					4,200 cGy 4,350 cGy
																					4,500 cGy
# 30 11/19/2014 7:01 7Fids 2Pis TR3_TRILO(S P RMK/JLN 30 22 150 cGy 4,500	工 20										TRO VADER	0 F		ITE/DO					30 22	130 CGy	4,500 CGy



RT-2 Total Dose Record

List Names Of Target Volumes Corresponding To Those On RT-1 Forms, Record Boost Volumes Separately											
Nan Che	ne of Target Volume (i.e. PTV1, st)	PTV4500									
Date Vol	e of First Treatment to the Target ume	Oct 28, 2014									
Nun	nber of Treatments	30									
Date	e of Last Treatment	Nov 19, 2014									
Tota Axis	al Dose To Treatment Point (Central	4500									
Cri	tical Structure	Max Dose	Crit	ical Structure	Max Dose						
A.	Spinal Cord	3320.7	D.	Heart	4777.8						
B.	Lung_L	2114.1 E.		Esophagus	4168						
C.	Lung_R	4870.6	F.		1/						
T (





Conclusion

- Radiation therapy (RT) non-compliance kills lives
- The radiation oncology workflow requires and generates a wealth of documentation
- The location of the radiation treatment information that the Alliance requires for a given patient will be unique to the specific clinic, but in general is found in one of more of the following:
 - Treatment planning software (TPS) or documents
 - RT record and verify software:
 - Mosaiq (Elekta)
 - ARIA (Varian)
 - RT paper chart

